

Book four

Aroma

an ~ is a scent or smell ;; بوی خوش، رایحه

Beverage

a Is a drink ;; نوشیدنی (غیر از آب)

Cluster

a Of things is a small group of them ;; خوشه، دسته
placed close together

Combine

to ... Is to join together to make a ;; ترکیب شدن/کردن
single thing or group

Condensed

when a liquid is ..., It is made ;; غلیظ/مترکم شده
thicker

Contemporary

when something is ..., It is related ;; معاصر، هم عصر
to the present time

Cultivate

to Plants is to care for them and ;; کشت و کار کردن
help them grow

Divine

when something is ..., It is related to ;; خدایی، ملکوتی
gods

Humid

when it is ..., There is a lot of water in the ;; مرطوب
air

Odor

an ... Is a very distinct ;; بوی تند، از اسمل قوی تر
smell

Palate

.the ... Is the top part of the mouth ;; کام، سقف دهان

Paradise

Is the place or condition of happiness ... ;; بهشت
.where things are perfect

Plantation

a ... Is a big farm that only grows certain ;; کشت زار
kinds of crops

Rapid

when something is ..., It moves or ;; سریع، تند
changes very quickly

Rate

a ... Is the speed at which ;; نرخ، سرعت، میزان
something happens

Soothing

when something is ..., It makes you calm ;; آرام بخش
or relaxed

Subtle

when something is ..., It is not ;; نا محسوس، ظریف
easy to see or notice

Texture

the ... Of something is the way its ;; ترکیب، بافت
surface looks and feels

Toxic

... when something is ..., It is poisonous ;; سمی
Things are very dangerous

Vary

to ... Means to be different ;; فرق داشتن، تفاوت داشتن
from another thing in size or amount

Accident

an ... Is an unexpected ;; پیشامد (ناگوار)، سانحه
undesirable event

Admiral

an ~ is someone who controls ;; دریا سالار (مقام نظامی)
many military ships

Arc

an ... Is a curved shape ;; کمان، قوس

Character

your ... Is your personality ;; شخصیت، ویژگی

Conscience

your ... Is your inner sense of what is right ;; وجدان
and wrong

Fiery

if something is ..., It is burning ;; آتشین، بر افروخته
strongly

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Flesh

Is the skin, muscle and fat on ... ;; جسم، پوست و گوشت
your body

Grapefruit

a ... Is a fruit similar to an orange, but ;; گریپ فروت
bigger and not as sweet

Hay

Is dry grass used to feed animals ... ;; علف خشک، کاه
or used as a covering

Horrified

if you are ..., You are very shocked and ;; وحشت زده
feel upset

Kerosene

Is a type of oil. It is used in ;; نفت سفید، نفت چراغ
some lamps and stove

Loop

a ... Is a line made into the shape of a circle ;; حلقه

Paddle

a ... Is a piece of wood or plastic that moves a ;; پارو
boat across water

Raft

a ... Is a floating platform made from ;; کلک، قایق
pieces of wood tied together

Sour

when something is ~, it has a sharp and ;; ترش
unpleasant taste

Stake

a ~ is a small, sharp piece of wood or ;; تیر، دیرک
metal that is put into the ground

Steward

a ~ is a person like a waiter ;; مهماندار (کشتی یا هواپیما)
who serves food on planes and ships

String

Is a thin piece of fabric or ... ;; ریسمان، رشته ی نخ
rope

Thorn

a ... Is a sharp part of a plant ;; خار، تیغ

Wreck

to ... Something means to ;; شکستن، خراب کردن
destroy or ruin it

Admonish

to ... Someone is to tell them you ;; سرزنش کردن
disapprove of their behavior

Audible

if something is ..., Then it is able to ;; قابل شنیدن، رسا
be heard

Awesome

..., if something or someone is ;; سهمگین، پر صلابت
They are impressive or frightening

Beware

to ... Means to be careful of ;; مراقب بودن، بر حذر بودن
something or someone that is dangerous

Brag

to ... Means to talk of ;; فخر فروختن، بالیدن، لاف زدن
one's abilities or achievements in a proud way

Conscious

if someone is ... Of something ;; به هوش، متوجه، آگاه
then they are aware of it

Disagree

to ... With someone means ;; مخالف بودن، توافق نداشتن
to have a different opinion from them

Echo

to ~ means that a sound repeats ;; پژواک، انعکاس صدا
itself because it bounced off an object

Eventual

if something is ..., It will happen at the ;; نهایی، پایانی
end of a series of events

Hint

a ... Is information that suggests ;; اشاره، راهنمایی
something will happen or is true

Idiot

an ~ is a person who is not smart or who has ;; احمق
done something sill

Immense

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if something is ..., It is very large ;; عظیم

Indirect

if something is ..., Then it is not the ;; غیر مستقیم
easiest or straightest way

Option

an ~ is a choice between two or ;; گزینه
morethings

Pastime

a ... Is an activity done for fun ;; سرگرمی، وقت گذرانی
that you do often

Perfect

if something is ..., Then it is without ;; بی عیب
any mistakes

Pinpoint

to ... Something means to locate ;; به دقت تعیین کردن
it exactly

Switch

to ... Means to change ;; جایگزین کردن، عوض کردن
something to something else

Thorough

if something or someone is ..., Then ;; کامل، جامع
they are complete in everyway

Torment

to ... Someone means to ;; آزار و اذیت کردن، زجر دادن
cause them to suffer on purpose

Beak

a ... Is the hard curved part of a bird's ;; نوک، منقار
mouth

Damp

if something is ..., It is somewhat wet ;; مرطوب

Disapprove

to ... Of something is to think ;; بد دانستن، دوست نداشتن
that it is wrong

Except

you use ... To talk about the only thing that ;; به جز
a statement does not apply to

Flight

a ~ is an act of flying, often in an airplane ;; پرواز

Fond

when someone is ... Of ;; دوست دار، عاشق
something,they like it

Immoral

when something or someone is ;; نادرست، غیر اخلاقی
They are evil or do bad things ,...

Ivy

Is a plant with long vines that grows ... ;; تاک
upward typically on walls

Moan

to ... Is to make a low sound when ;; ناله کردن
feeling pain or sadness

Oblivious

if someone is ... Of something, they ;; بی توجه، غافل
are unaware of it

Perish

to ... Means to die, usually ;; مردن، خراب شدن
because of bad conditions or bad events

Pit

a ... Is a big hole in the ground ;; حفره، چاله

Rim

the ... Is the outside edge of a round ;; لبه (گرد)
thing, like a cup or bottle

Roost

a ... Is a place where birds can land and ;; آشیان، لانه
rest or sleep

Slippery

if something is ..., It is wet or smooth and ;; لیز
causes people to slip

Soar

to ... Means to fly high in the air ;; اوج گرفتن

Trivial

if something is ..., It is not important or ;; کم ارزش
meaningful

Typical

if something is ..., It is normal for a ;; معمول، رایج

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certain type of thing

Utterly

if something is A way, it is completely ;; كاملاً
that way

Weep

to ... Means to cry ;; گریستن

Awhile

if you do something ..., You do it for a ;; مدت کوتاه
short time

Cyberspace

is the imaginary place of the ~ ;; فضای مجازی
internet where activities occur

Edit

to ~ means to correct a piece of ;; ویرایش کردن
writing so that it is suitable to be published

Essay

an ~ is a short piece of writing on a ;; مقاله ی کوتاه
certain subject

Evaluate

,to ... Something means to study it ;; ارزشیابی کردن
so a decision can be made

Faint

to ... Means to go unconscious and fall ;; بیهوش شدن
down

Global

if something is ~, it happens all around the ;; جهانی
world

Gymnasium

a ... Is a building with equipment that ;; سالن ورزشی
you can use to get exercise

Highlight

to ... Something means to mark it ;; برجسته کردن
with a color so that it is easy to see

Ignorant

,if someone is ... About something ;; بی اطلاع، غافل
they have no knowledge about it

Index

an ~ is a list of words at the end of a book ;; نمایه
that gives information

Lecture

a ... Is a long, educational ;; سخنرانی کوتاه آموزشی
speech

Moral

a ... Is a message at the end of a story ;; نتیجه اخلاقی
that teaches you something

Operate

to ... Means to work or function ;; عمل کردن

Private

if something is~, it is only used by one ;; خصوصی
person or group

Recent

when something is ..., It happened a ;; جدید، تازه
short time ago

Resolution

a ... Is a personal decision ;; تصمیم شخصی

Semester

a ~ is a portion of a school year ;; ترم

Typewritten

if something is ..., It is written on a computer ;; تایپی
or typewriter

Weird

when something is ..., It is very ;; عجیب و غریب
strange

Absolute

if something is ..., It is total or ;; کامل، مطلق
complete

Alas

Is a word that people say when ... ;; متأسفانه در نهایت
something bad happens

Attentive

if you are ..., You are careful and ;; با توجه، با دقت
you pay attention

Cape

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a ... Is a large cloth that covers one's back and is tied around the neck ; شل

Envision

to ... Something means to imagine that ; تصور کردن
it may happen

Evenly

when something happens ..., It ; به طور مساوی
happens at the same rate or level

Folk

Are common or average people ... ; مردم عادی

Melt

to ... Means to turn from a solid to a liquid ; ذوب شدن/کردن

Patch

a ... Is a part of a surface that is different in appearance from the rest ; وصله، تکه نا همگون

Pleasure

Is a feeling of happiness ... ; لذت

Pop

a ... Is a short, loud sound ; صدای کوتاه شدید

Pudding

a ... Is a sweet dessert ; بودینگ

Rail

a ... Is a horizontal bar made of metal or wood ; میله ی افقی

Recipe

a ... Is a set of instructions to make food ; دستور پخت

Role

a ... Is the normal purpose or function of a person or thing ; نقش

Shrink

to ... Means to get smaller ; کوچک شدن

Soak

to ... Something means to make it very wet ; در آب حسابی خیس کردن

Spark

a ... Is a small, quick flash of fire ; جرقه

Spirit

a ... Is someone's feelings and personality, but not a physical body part ; روح، روحیه

Suit

a ... Is a set of clothes. It usually includes a jacket with pants or a skirt ; کت شلوار/دامن

Account

an ... With a bank is an arrangement to keep one's money there ; حساب بانکی

Architect

an ~ is a person who designs buildings ; مهندس معماری

Conceal

to ... Something means to hide it ; پنهان کردن

Crime

a ... Is something bad that a person does that can be punished by law ; جرم، خلاف

Deed

a ... Is a certificate that proves that someone owns something ; سند مالکیت

Gratitude

Is a feeling of being thankful ... ; قدردانی، سپاسگزاری

Habitat

a ... Is the natural home of animals or plants ; زیست گاه

Intervene

to ... Means to help stop a problem between two people or groups ; میانجی گری کردن

Landmark

a ... Is an object that helps people find or remember a location ; نشانه برای یافتن آدرس

Legal

if something is ..., It is related to the law or allowed by the law ; قانونی، شرعی

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Memorable

if something is ..., Then it is ;; خاطره انگیز
remembered for a special reason

Oblige

to ... Someone means to require them ;; مجبور کردن
to do something

Offense

an ... Is an action that breaks the law ;; جرم، خلاف
and requires punishment

Proclaim

to ... Something means to say it in ;; اعلام کردن
public

Rally

a ... Is a large public meeting in ;; تجمع برای طرفداری
order to support something

Resolve

to ... Something means to find a ;; حل کردن مسأله
solution

Resource

Are a person or country's money and ... ;; منابع، منابع
materials that they can use

Sentence

a ... Is punishment given to someone ;; حکم، مجازات
who didn't follow the law

Volunteer

to ... Means to offer to do something ;; داوطلب شدن
for free

Witness

a ... Is someone who sees or hears a crime or ;; شاهد
accident happenw

Access

Is the right to enter or use something ... ;; دسترسی

Conduct

Is the way that someone acts ;; رفتار

Constant

when an event or action is ..., It happens a ;; مداوم
lot or all the time

Crack

a ... Is a narrow space between the ;; شکاف، ترک
parts of something broken

Device

a ... Is an object or a machine ;; دستگاه، وسیله

Enclose

to ... Something is to contain ;; شامل شدن، حاوی بودن
it

Grip

to ... Something is to hold it very ;; محکم گرفتن
tightly

Halt

to ... Is to stop moving ;; توقف کردن

Impending

if something is ..., It is going to ;; در شرف وقوع
happen soon

Influence

to ... Someone or something is to have ;; تأثیر گذاشتن
an effect over them

Law

a ~ is a rule made by the legislative body ;; قانون

Mode

a ... Is a setting or condition on a ;; وضعیت دستگاه
machine

Perspire

to ... Means to sweat ;; عرق کردن

Replace

to ... Something is to put it in the ;; جایگزین کردن
place of something else

Snap

to ... Something ;; پاره شدن طتاب یا ریسمان با صدای بلند
means to break it suddenly, which causes a loud
noise

Sly

if a person or animal is ..., They are sneaky ;; حقّه باز
or good at tricking people

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Tend

to ... To do something is to be likely to ;; تمایل داشتن
do it or to do it often

Valid

when something is ..., It is correct or based ;; معتبر
on good reasoning

Version

a ~ is an account of something that ;; نسخه، نوع
differs slightly from the original

Whatsoever

you use ... After a noun to emphasize ;; به هیچ وجه
that there is nothing of that thing

Alongside

if something is ... Another thing, then it is ;; در کنار
next to it

Appetite

your ... Is your hunger for food ;; اشتها

Assist

to ... Someone is to help them ;; کمک کردن

Breeze

a ... Is a soft wind ;; نسیم

Defy

to ... Someone is to work ;; سرپیچی کردن
against them or refuse to do what they say

Display

to ... Something is to show it, especially ;; نشان دادن
by putting it in a certain place

Efficient

if something or someone is ..., They do not ;; کارآمد
waste energy

Forgive

to ~ someone is to stop being angry with ;; بخشیدن
them

Feeble

if someone is ..., They are small or ;; کوچک و ضعیف
weak

Lively

if someone is ..., They have a lot of energy ;; سرحال

Majestic

if something is ..., It is large and ;; با عظمت، باشکوه
beautiful

Nor

you use ... To connect two negative ideas ;; نه

Outraged

if someone is ..., They are very angry ;; عصبانی

Pessimistic

if someone is ..., They believe that ;; بدبین
the worst will happen

Rumor

a ... Is something people talk about even ;; شایعه
though it may not be true

Slap

to ... Someone means to hit them with ;; سیلی زدن
the palm of the hand

Smash

to ... Something is to break it into many ;; خرد کردن
small pieces

Subject

a ... Is the topic that is being discussed or ;; موضوع
taught

Wage

a ... Is the money that a person gets for doing ;; مزد
a job

Whereas

you use ... To show how two things are ;; در حالی که
different

Animate

when something is ..., It has life ;; جاندار

Classify

to ... Things is to put them into ;; طبقه بندی کردن
groups based on their type

Concede

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to ... Is to admit that something ;; اذعان کردن، پذیرفتن
is true against your wish

Concept

a ... Is an idea about something ;; ایده، مفهوم

Construct

to ... Something means to make or build it ;; ساختن

Decade

a ... Is a period often years ;; دهه

Diagram

a ... Is a simple drawing that explains what ;; نمودار
something is or how it works

Ferry

a ... Is a boat that carries ;; کشتی کوچک مسافری
passengers over short distances

Handy

if something is ..., It is useful ;; مفید، به درد خور

Isolate

to ... Is to separate one person or thing ;; جدا کردن
from a group

Longing

a ... Is a strong feeling of wanting ;; میل، تمنا

Numerous

if something is ..., There are ;; تعداد زیاد، متعدد، فراوان
many of those things

Particle

a ... Is a very small piece of ;; تکه ی کوچک، ریزه، ذره
something

Plea

a ... Is a request that is urgent or ;; درخواست فوری
emotional

Refrain

to ... From something is to avoid ;; خودداری کردن
doing it

Review

a ... Of something is a formal ;; بررسی، مرور کردن
inspection of it by people in authority

Sophisticated

if someone is ..., They know many things ;; پیچیده
about the world

Surrender

to ... Something is to give it up ;; تسلیم شدن

Upright

if something is ..., It is standing up ;; ایستاده، قائم
straight

Worthwhile

if something is ..., It is important or ;; ارزشمند
useful

Alliance

an ... Is a group of people who ;; گروه متحد، اتحاد
work together

Applause

is the noise made when people ~ ;; تشویق (کف زدن)
clap hands to show approval

Armed

if you are ..., You are carrying a weapon ;; مسلح

Authoritative

if something is ..., It uses the best ;; معتبر، موثق
information available

Ceremony

a ~ is an event that happens on special ;; مراسم
occasion

Culture

is the music, art, and writings of a ~ ;; فرهنگ
certain place or group of people

Defense

a ~ is something that is done to protect ;; دفاع
another thing

Detail

a ~ is a small piece of information ;; جزئیات

Diverse

when a group of things is ..., It is ;; متنوع، گوناگون
made up of a wide variety of things

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Enchant

to ... Someone is to make them ;; جذب کردن، دل بردن ;;
feel very interested or happy

Equip

to ... Someone is to give them the ;; مجهز کردن ;;
things needed to do something

Exception

an ... Is someone or something not ;; استثنا ;;
conforming to a rule

Genre

a ... Is a type of literature, art, or music ;; ژانر، سبک ;;
characterized by its style

Impact

an ... Is the effect someone or something ;; تأثیر، اثر ;;
has on another

Lure

to ... Someone is to convince ;; جذب کردن، فریب دادن ;;
them to do something, by using a trick

Obstacle

an ... Is an object or a problem that ;; مانع، رهگیر ;;
stops you from doing something

Shelter

a Is a place to go that is safe from ;; پناه گاه، سرپناه ;;
danger or bad weather

Sort

to ... Means to separate things into ;; مرتب کردن ;;
different groups or classes

Supply

to ... Something means to give people ;; تأمین کردن ;;
what they need or want

Vain

if people are ..., They are only concerned ;; خودبین ;;
with how they look

Alternative

an Is something that you can ;; گزینه، جایگزین ;;
choose instead of your first choice

Avenue

an ... Is a road, often a large one with ;; خیابان ;;
buildings on each side

Belly

the ... Is the stomach of a person or animal ;; شکم

Bid

a ... To do something is an attempt to do it ;; تلاش

Blow

to ... Means to move air or move something ;; وزیدن ;;
through the air, as in the wind

Conflict

a ... Is a fight between different ;; کشمکش ;;
people or groups

Continent

a ... Is one of the seven large areas of land on ;; قاره
the earth

Current

a ... Is a steady and constant flow of air or ;; جریان
water in a river or ocean

Disrespect

Is rudeness or a behavior that shows ;; بی احترامی ;;
a lack of respect

Enthusiasm

Is a very strong good feeling about ... ;; اشتیاق
something

Harsh

when something is ..., It is very ;; خشن، نامناسب ;;
unpleasant

Lean

to ... Is to bend the body in a particular ;; تکیه دادن
direction

Meantime

the ... Is the time between two events ;; در حین، هنگام

Mischief

Is behavior that is meant to ... ;; مودی گری، شیطنت ;;
trick or cause trouble for people

Muscle

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عضله :: Is a mass of tissue attached to bone that ...
helps you move

Rescue

نجات دادن :: to ... Someone means to remove them
from danger

Succession

توالی، سلسله :: a ... Is a number of things that follow
one after the other

Terrain

زمین :: the ... Is the land and all of its physical
features or parts

Timid

کم رو، ترسو :: ,if someone is ..., They are afraid, shy
or nervous

Violence

خشونت، پرخاشگری :: Is forceful action that is
meant to injure or kill people

Affect

تأثیر گذاشتن :: to ... Someone or something is to have
an influence over them

Autograph

امضای شخص معروف :: an ... Is the written name of a
famous person

Bead

دانه، قطره :: a ... Is a drop of liquid

Brew

دم کردن (چای یا قهوه) :: to ... Coffee or tea means to
pour hot water over it

Charm

شیفته کردن، جذب کردن :: to ... Someone is to please
them with your personality

Destiny

سرنوشت :: a ... Is all the things that happen or will
happen to a person in their life

Horn

بوق :: a ... Is a device that makes a loud noise

Irritable

عصبی، پرخاشگر :: when someone is ..., They become
annoyed or angry very easily

Lag

به کندی پشت چیزی حرکت کردن :: to ... Behind is to
move slowly behind other moving objects

Maximize

به حداکثر رساندن :: to ... Something means to make it
the biggest in size or amount

Nightmare

کابوس :: a ... Is a bad or scary dream

Nutritious

مغذی، مفید :: when something is ..., It helps the
body stay healthy

Protein

پروتئین :: Is a substance that is necessary for the
body to grow and be strong

Signature

امضا :: a ... Is your name that you have written in
your own way

Stuff

چیزها، وسایل :: Is a word used to refer to things
without mentioning the things by name

Subconscious

ناخودآگاه :: when something is ..., It is done without
thinking about it

Van

ماشین ون، وانت :: a ... Is a vehicle that is used for
carrying things but is smaller than a truck

Warn

هشدار دادن :: to ... Someone is to make them know of
possible danger in the future

Workout

ورزش :: a ... Is an exercise routine that helps
improve health

Zoom

با سرعت حرکت کردن :: to ... Is to move quickly

Brick

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a ... Is a block of hard clay that is used ;; آجر، خشت
for building things, such as walls

Crumble

to Means to break or fall apart ;; شکستن، خرد شدن
into small pieces

Dough

Is a mixture of flour and water that ... ;; خمیر
becomes bread when baked

Express

to ... A feeling or idea means ;; بیان کردن، ابراز کردن
to show others how one thinks or feels

Fist

a ... Is a hand with fingers bent in toward the ;; مشت
palm

Flexible

if something is ..., Then it can bend ;; انعطاف پذیر
easily without breaking

Flush

to ... Means the face becomes ;; قرمز شدن (صورت)
red due to heat, illness, or emotion

Injure

to ... Someone means to damage a ;; آسیب بدنی زدن
part of their body

Lump

a ... Is a small piece of something ;; تکه، غلنیه، کلوخه
that is solid

Mixture

a ... Is something that is made by ;; ترکیب، مخلوط
mixing other things together

Reconcile

to ... Means to return to a friendly ;; آشتی کردن
relationship

Ruin

to ... Something means to harm or ;; خراب کردن
damage it greatly

Shatter

to ... Something means to break ;; شکستن، خرد کردن
it suddenly into many tiny pieces

Shutter

Are wooden or metal covers in front of a ... ;; کرکره
window

Sift

to ... Something means ;; الک کردن، بیختن، غربال کردن
to remove all the large pieces

Slight

if something is ..., Then it is small or ;; خیلی کم
minor

Sparkle

to ... Means to shine brightly ;; درخشیدن، برق زدن
with quick flashes of light

Sprinkle

to ... Means to scatter something ;; پخش کردن، پاشیدن
all over something else

Stale

if food is ..., Then it is not fresh but dry, hard, and
not good to eat. غذای مانده.

Utter

to ... A word or a sound means to say it ;; گفتن

Although

you use ... To say that one thing is ;; اگر چه
contrasted by another

Apply

to ... Something means to put it on ;; استفاده کردن

Await

to ... Something means to wait for it ;; منتظر بودن

Beloved

when something is ..., It is very ;; محبوب، دلخواه
special and you like it very much

Bury

to ... Someone or something means to ;; دفن کردن
put them in the ground

Climate

a ... Is the usual weather in a place ;; اقلیم

Complain

Book four

when you ..., You say that you are ;; شکایت کردن
unhappy about something

Confuse

to ... Someone means to make them feel ;; گیج کردن
like they are unsure

Due

when something is ..., It is ;; موعد، زمان مقرر
expected to happen or be done at that time

Entire

,when you talk about an ... Thing ;; همه، تمام چیزی
you are talking about the whole thing

Establish

to Something means to create it ;; تأسیس کردن

Furnace

a ... Is a place where heat is made ;; کوره، تنور

Leash

a ... Is a rope or chain that is used to lead an ;; قلاده
animal

Mature

to ... Means to grow up to become an ;; بالغ شدن
adult

Altogether

if something happens _____, it happens ;; همه با هم
completely

Measure

to ... Something means to ;; اندازه، اندازه گرفتن، مقیاس
find out the quality, value, or effect of it

Bind

to _____ is to bring people ;; به هم پیوستن
(together).(Bound

Midst

the ... Of something is the middle of it ;; میانه

Bruise

a _____ is a dark mark caused by being hit ;; کوفتگی
by something

Misery

Is extreme suffering ... ;; بدبختی، نکبت

Custom

a _____ is a way of doing things that has been ;; رسم
the same for a long time

Prior

when something happened ... To ;; پیشین، قبلی، مقدم
something else, it happened earlier

Disobedient

when someone is _____, they do not follow ;; سرکش
the rules of instructions

Research

Is close and careful study to ;; تحقیق، پژوهش
discover new things

Foresee

to _____ something is to know about ;; پیش بینی کردن
it before it happens

Variety

a ... Of something is a group of many ;; تنوع گوناگونی
different kinds of it

Glimpse

to _____ something is to see it for a ;; نگاه کوتاه انداختن
short time

Hoop

a _____ is a ring that is ;; حلقه ی فلزی یا پلاستیکی یا چوبی
made of plastic, metal, or wood

Misfortune

is bad luck or an unlucky event _____ ;; بد شانس

Negative

when something is _____, it is unpleasant or ;; منفی
sad

Per

"is used to mean "each _____ ;; در هر، به ازای هر
when giving a price, size, or amount

Plead

to _____ is to ask for something you ;; تقاضا کردن
want very badly

Rip

Book four

to ____ something means to pull it apart ;; پاره کردن

Sake

the ____ of something is the reason for ;; به خاطر
doing it

Scrape

to ____ something is to rub it very hard ;; خراشیدن
with something sharp

Source

a ____ of something is the place that it comes ;; منبع
from

Stern

when somebody is ____, they are ;; جدی، سخت گیر
very serious

Stitch

to ____ is to use a needle and ;; کوک زدن، دوختن
thread to join pieces of cloth together

Thump

a ____ is the sound of a heavy ;; تپ (صدای افتادن)
object falling

Vehement

when someone is ____, they are angry ;; عصبانی
and emotional

Civilization

a ... Is an organized group of humans that ;; تمدن
have culture and government

Convenient

when something is ____, It is easy to do ;; راحت، ساده
and does not take a lot of work

Den

a ... Is a living space for some types of ;; لانه، کتاف
animals, such as lions

Dew

Is the drops of water that form on the ... ;; شبنم
ground outside during the night

Drastic

when something is ____, It is extreme or ;; شدید، قاطع
major

Exit

to ~ means to leave ;; خارج شدن

Flock

,a ... Is a group of animals, such as birds ;; گله، دسته
sheep or goats

Fold

to ... Is to bend something like paper or ;; تا کردن
cloth so that it takes up less space

Lid

a ... Is a top for a box or container that can ;; درپوش
be removed

Loom

to ... Is to seem very large and ;; ترسناک ظاهر شدن
often scary

Mighty

when something is ____, It is strong and large ;; قدرتمند

Mushroom

a ... Is a fungus with a round top. Some are ;; قارچ
used as food

Native

when something is ____, It is originating in a ;; بومی
certain place or area

Poison

Is a dangerous substance that causes ... ;; سم، زهر
illness or death

Reed

Are tall and skinny plants that grow in ... ;; نی باتلاقی
groups near water

Shield

to ... Something is to protect it ;; محافظت کردن

Stormy

Describes something affected or ... ;; طوفانی
characterized by storms

Sway

to ... Is to move slowly from ;; نوسان کردن، تاب خوردن
side to side

Book four

Urban

when something is ..., It is related to the ; شہری
city

Wade

to ... Is to walk in or pass through ; در آب راه رفتن
water

Accent

an ... Is a certain way of speaking that shows ; لهجه
where a person is from

Barber

a ... Is a person whose job is to cut hair ; آرایشگر

Basement

a ... Of a house or building is a room that ; زیرزمین
is built underground

Blank

when something is ..., It does not ; خالی، سفید، خام
have anything on it

Blink

to ... Means to shut the eyes and ; چشمک زدن
quickly open them again

Choir

a ... Is a group of people who sing ; گروه کر
together

Comic

when something is ..., It is funny ; خنده دار

Complicate

to ... Something means to make it ; پیچیده کردن
harder than necessary

Decline

to ... An offer or invitation means to say ; نپذیرفتن
no to it

Errand

an ... Is a trip taken to do a specific ; مأموریت، پادویی
activity

Glove

a ... Is a piece of clothing that covers your ; دستکش
fingers and hand

Hermit

a ... Is one who lives alone and ; زاهد، گوشه نشین
does not spend time with

Justly

if something is done ..., Then it is ; به درستی، منصفانه
fair

Leather

Is a material made from animal skin that is ... ; چرم
used to make clothing

Ponder

to ... Something is to think ; اندیشیدن، تعمق کردن
about it carefully

Reserve

to ... Something means to keep it for a ; رزرو کردن
certain person or time

Script

a ... Is the words of a film or play ; نمایشنامه، فیلمنامه

Search

to ... For something or someone ; جستجو کردن
means to look for them carefully

Slam

to ... Is to close something hard ; محکم بستن

Staircase

a ... Is a set of stairs found inside a ; پلکان، راه پله
building

Afflicted

Means to suffer physically or ... ; مبتلا، گرفتار
mentally

Aisle

an ... Is a space between two things that ; راهرو
people use to walk

Atmosphere

the ... Is the air around the earth where ; جو، اتمسفر
weather conditions form

Author

an ... Is a person who wrote a certain piece ; نویسنده
of writing

Book four

Breakdown

a ... Is a failure to work correctly ;; خرابی، ایراد

Cargo

Is the items carried by a ship or ... ;; بار، محموله
airplane

Chapter

a ... Is a part of a book that usually has ;; فصل، بخش
a number or a title

Connect

to ... Two things means to join them ;; وصل کردن
together

Etc

is short for "etcetera". It is used to refer to ~ ;; غیره
other unspecified objects

Flip

to ... Means to press a switch ;; تغییر وضعیت دادن
quickly to turn it on or off

Idle

if you are ..., You are not doing anything ;; بی کار

Notify

to ... Someone of something is to tell ;; اطلاع دادن
them about it

Pea

Are a vegetable that is small, round and ... ;; نخود
green

Raisin

a ... Is a dried grape ;; کشمش

Retain

to ... Something is to keep it ;; نگه داشتن

State

to ~ something means to say it in a ;; بیان کردن
definite way

Tray

a ... Is a flat plate used to hold food ;; سینی

Unfortunate

if something is ..., It is bad or unlucky ;; بد شانس

Vivid

when something is ..., It is bright ;; روشن، درخشان
and colorful

Vomit

to ... Means to have food come up ;; استفراغ کردن
from one's stomach

Betray

to ... Someone means to treat them in a ;; خیانت کردن
dishonest way

Blast

a ... Is a loud noise made by ;; صدای انفجار
something that explodes

Bracelet

a ... Is a piece of jewelry that you ;; دست بند، انگو
wear around your wrist

Cease

to ... Means to stop ;; متوقف کردن

Choke

to ... Means to cough because you have ;; خفه شدن
difficulty breathing

Civil

when an event is ..., It happens ;; ملی، داخلی، مدنی
inside a country

Comment

to ... Means to say something that shows ;; نظر دادن
your personal opinion

Cross

to ... Means to go from one side ;; به طرف دیگر رفتن
to the other side

Dent

a ... Is damage caused ;; تو رفتگی، فرورفتگی، غر شدگی
by something heavy hitting something else

Distrust

to ... Someone means to believe that ;; اعتماد نداشتن
they are not honest

Fort

Book four

a ... Is a small building that is specially built ;; قلعه
to defend an area from attack

Found

to ... Means to bring something into ;; تأسیس کردن
existence

Lining

Is a piece of cloth that covers the inside of ... ;; آستر
clothes

Mass

a ~ is a large number of things of ;; توده، مقدار زیاد
one type

Pray

to ... Means to talk to god ;; نیایش کردن

Rife

if a place is ... With something bad, it is ;; شایع، رایج
very common in that place

Sole

when something is the ... Thing, it is the ;; تنها، تک
only thing of a particular type

Sweep

if you ... The floor, you clean it with a ;; جارو زدن
tool like a broom or a brush

Treachery

Is a behavior in which a person betrays a ... ;; خیانت
country or a person

Tuck

to ... Something means to put it ;; تو زدن، جمع کردن
somewhere so that it is neat or safe

Background

a ... Is a person's education, family, and ;; پس زمینه
experience

Bait

Is something used to trick a person or ... ;; طعمه
thing to do something

Chronicle

to ... Something means to record an ;; ثبت کردن وقایع
event or speech

Copper

Is a red-brown metal often used in electric ... ;; مس
wire and pipes

Disease

a ... Is an illness that causes specific ;; بیماری
problems

Folklore

Is the collection of beliefs and ... ;; فرهنگ عامیانه
stories of a culture

Infect

to ... Someone means to give ;; بیمار کردن، مبتلا کردن
them an illness

Itch

to ... Means to rub the skin with your ;; خارانیدن
fingernails

Literature

Is books, plays, and poetry ... ;; ادبیات

Millennium

a ... Is one thousand years ;; هزاره

Myth

a ... Is a traditional story that explains a ;; افسانه
culture's history and beliefs

Promote

to ... Someone means to raise them to a ;; ترفیع دادن
higher position or rank

Relate

to ... To something means to have a ;; ربط داشتن/دادن
connection with it

Religion

a ~ is a belief in a god or gods ;; دین، مذهب

Sum

a ~ is a specific amount of money ;; مجموع

Teller

a ... Is a person who works with ;; کارمند صندوق بانک
a bank's customers

Trustworthy

Book four

if someone is ..., They are honest and ;; قابل اعتماد
truthful

Update

to ~ something means to make it more ;; به روز کردن
modern

Vein

a ... Is a tube in the body that carries blood ;; رگ
toward the heart

Venom

Is a poisonous substance that comes from ... ;; زهر
animals or plants

Charity

,Is an act of giving help, usually money ... ;; خیریه
to those who need it

Commerce

Is the activity of buying and selling ... ;; تجارت
things

Condemn

to ... Someone means to give them a ;; محکوم کردن
specific punishment

Cozy

if something is ..., Then it is ;; گرم و راحت
comfortable, warm, and relaxing

Deplete

to ... An amount of something means to ;; خالی کردن
use up all of it

Economy

an ~ is the money and businesses of a ;; اقتصاد
country or region

Empire

an ... Is a large group of countries ruled ;; امپراطوری
by an emperor or empress

Goods

are anything that can be bought or sold ~ ;; کالا

Heed

to ... Something means to obey or ;; اطاعت کردن
follow it

Hitchhike

to ... Means to travel by ;; سفر از طریق سواری مجانی
asking for rides from passing vehicles

Mock

to ... Someone means to tease them in ;; تمسخر کردن
a cruel way

Neutral

if someone is ..., Then they do not help ;; خنثی
either of the two fighting sides

Persecute

to ... Means to treat ;; بد رفتاری کردن، آزار و اذیت کردن
someone badly

Pity

Is the feeling of sadness and kindness for ... ;; ترحم
those who are suffering

Reduce

to ... Something means to make it less ;; کاهش دادن
in size or number

Scribe

a ... Was a person whose job was to copy ;; کاتب
written works

Temper

a ... Is someone's mood or a ;; اخلاق، خلق و خو
chance that they might get angry

Throne

a ... Is the special chair in which a ;; تخت سلطنت
ruler sits

Unity

Is the state of people working together for ... ;; اتحاد
a certain purpose

Victor

a Is a group or person that wins in a ;; پیروز، برنده
contest

Accurate

if something is ..., It is completely correct ;; دقیق

Analyze

to ... Something is to study it ;; تحلیل کردن

Book four

Asteroid

an ~ is a giant rock from outer space ;; شهاب سنگ

Controversy

a ... Is a dispute about something that ;; مجادله
affects many people

Evolve

to ... Is to change over time ;; تحول یافتن

Factor

a ... Is something that has an effect on the ;; عامل
way another thing happens

Genetic

if something is ..., It is related to the genes ;; ژنتیکی
in one's body

Genome

a ... Is the ;; ژنوم (مجموعه ی زن های یک موجود زنده)
collection of all the genes in a living thing

Identical

to be ... Is to be the same as someone or ;; یکسان
something else

Intellectual

an ... Is a very smart person ;; با هوش، دانا

Majority

a ... Of something is almost all of the ;; اکثریت، عمده
people or things in that group

Mammal

a ... Is an animal that usually has hair and ;; پستاندار
is not born from an egg

Multiply

to ... Is to increase in number ;; ضرب کردن

Offspring

Are the children of a person or the babies ... ;; فرزندان
of an animal

Pesticide

a ... Is a substance used to kill insects ;; آفت کش

Regulate

to ... Something is to control ;; تنظیم کردن، کنترل کردن
how it happens

Reinforce

to ... Something is to make it ;; تقویت کردن
stronger

Stricken

,if one is ... By a disease or problem ;; مبتلا، دچار
they are badly affected by it

Vast

if something is ..., It is very large ;; گسترده وسیع

Vegetarian

a ... Is someone who does not eat any ;; گیاه خوار
meat products

Cherish

to ... Something means to hold it as ;; گرامی داشتن
very important

Compassion

Is a feeling of understanding for ... ;; همدردی
someone who is hurt or suffering

Consent

Is permission to do something ... ;; رضایت، اجازه

Core

the ... Is the center of something ;; هسته

Cunning

if someone is ..., They are good at tricking ;; حقه باز
people

Dizzy

if someone is ..., Then they feel off ;; دچار سرگیجه
balance as if they will fall down

Equilibrium

Is the balance between different forces ... ;; تعادل

Foster

to ... A feeling or a skill means to help ;; پرورش دادن
it develop

Grind

to ... Something means to break it into ;; آسیاب کردن

Book four

very small pieces or powder

Growl

to ... Means to make a ; ; غرغر کردن، خرناس کشیدن
deep, angry sound

Moderation

Is a state of being just enough but ... ; ; به قدر کفایت
not too much

Predator

a ... Is an animal that kills and eats ; ; حیوان درنده
other animals

Sane

if someone is ..., They can think in a normal ; ; عاقل
way

Saucer

a ... Is a small round dish that you set a cup ; ; نعلبکی
on

Snatch

to ... Something means to take it away with ; ; قاپیدن
a quick motion

Stagger

to ... Means to move in an unsteady ; ; تلو تلو خوردن
way and almost fall over

Stumble

to ... Means to put your foot down ; ; سکندری خوردن
wrong so that you almost fall

Tense

if someone is ..., They are worried ; ; مضطرب
something bad might happen

Tumble

to ... Means to fall, often in a rolling ; ; زمین خوردن
way

Withhold

to ... Something is to not ; ; نگه داشتن، مضایقه کردن
give it to someone

Aircraft

an ... Is a vehicle that flies in the sky, such ; ; هواپیما
as an airplane or helicopter

Celebrity

a ... Is someone who is famous ; ; شخص مشهور

Concrete

Is a substance made from stones ... ; ; بتن

Decisive

if someone is ..., They make decisions ; ; قاطع، مسلم
quickly

Esteemed

if someone is ..., Many people like or ; ; مورد احترام
respect them

Ethical

if something is ..., It is the right ; ; اخلاقی، درست
thing to do

Extinct

if plants or animals are ..., There are ; ; منقرض، منهدم
none left

Hardy

if a person or plant is ..., It is strong and ; ; جان سخت
can live though difficult conditions

Institute

an ... Is an organization that is interested in ; ; موسسه
research or teaching

Jealousy

Is a feeling of wanting something that ... ; ; حسادت
somebody else has

Migrate

to ... Means to move from one place to ; ; کوچ کردن
another

Nurture

to ... Something means to care for it as ; ; پرورش دادن
it grows or develops

Overhead

if something is ..., It is located above you ; ; بالای سر

Principle

a ... Is a belief about the correct ; ; اصل، باور، اعتقاد
way to behave

Book four

Rural

if a place is ..., It is in the countryside ;; خارج شهر
instead of the city

Secluded

if a place is ..., It is far away from any ;; متروکه
other place

Species

a ... Is a type of plant or animal ;; گونه

Swamp

a ... Is a very wet area of land ;; باتلاق

Traverse

to ... Means to move or travel ;; پیمودن، عبور کردن
through an area

Zoology

Is a subject in which people study ... ;; جانورشناسی
animals

Assumption

an ~ is something that you believe is true ;; فرض
but cannot prove

Barley

,is a grain that is used for animal feed ~ ;; گیاه خو
health food and beer

Beast

a ~ is a large, dangerous animal ;; حیوان وحشی

Colonel

a ~ is a military officer ;; کلنل

Contagious

if a disease is ~, it is easily carried from ;; واگیردار
one person to another

Corpse

a ~ is a dead body of a human ;; جسد

Crisis

a ~ is a situation that is extremely stressful ;; بحران
or dangerous

Cure

to ~ means to cause an illness or injury ;; درمان کردن
to end or disappear

Deformed

if something is ~, it is not ;; بد ریخت
shaped normally and may appear ugly

Discriminate

to ~ means to judge people ;; تبعیض قائل شدن
according to their looks

Embassy

an ~ is where government officials work in ;; سفارت
a foreign country

Extinguish

to ~ a fire means to make it stop ;; خاموش کردن آتش

Flint

is a hard stone that people used to ~ ;; سنگ جخماق
make weapons for hunting

Harass

to ~ someone means to annoy or ;; ایجاد مزاحمت کردن
trouble them

Integrate

,to ~ means to join ;; قاطی شدن، ترکیب شدن
communicate and socialize

Miniature

if something is ~, it is very small ;; خیلی کوچک

Nutrition

is the process by which people use food to ~ ;; تغذیه
stay healthy

Promptly

if something happens ~, it happens quickly ;; فوراً
or on time

Technician

a ~ is a person who is skilled ;; تکنیسین، کارشناس فنی
in electronic or mechanical work

Tropics

the ~ are the areas of land and sea ;; منطقه ی گرمسیری
close to the equator

Beneficial

Book four

if something is ~, it is good for you ;; سودمند

Birthplace

a ~ is a place where a person is born or ;; محل تولد
where something started

Capacity

the ~ of something is the amount of things ;; گنجایش
that can be put in it

Comparative

if something is ~, it is being ;; قابل قیاس، قابل توجه
judged based on something else

Comprehensive

if something is ~, it has all the details about ;; جامع
something else

Conserve

to ~ something is to protect it from ;; محافظت کردن
being ruined or used completely

Crucial

if something is ~, it is extremely ;; خیلی مهم
important to another thing

Cumulative

describes an increase by adding one after ~ ;; تجمعی
another

Deposit

to ~ something is to put it into a place or ;; گذاشتن
another thing

Distribute

to ~ something is to give it to a number ;; توزیع کردن
of people

Equator

the ~ is an emaginary line that splits the ;; استوا
earth into north and south

Exotic

describes something unusual ~ ;; ناشناخته و جالب
because it is from far away

Federal

if something is ~, it comes from the ;; فدرال
government of a country

Formation

a ~ is the way that something is made ;; تشکیل

Frequency

the ~ os something is the number of times ;; فرکانس
that it happens

Objective

an ~ is a goal or plan that someone has ;; هدف

Oxygen

is a gas that all living things need to ~ ;; اکسیژن
breathe

Rainforest

a ~ is a forest that is in a place where it ;; جنگل بارانی
rains very often

Strategy

a ~ is a plan for how to do something ;; راهکار

Wooded

if an area is ~, it is covered with ;; منطقه‌ی پر درخت
trees

Avail

is help ,it is often used in the ~ ;; فایده، سود، منفعت
chievement of a goal

Expand

to ~ is to become bigger in ;; بزرگ شدن، منبسط شدن
size

Define

to ~ means to clearly state, show, or ;; تعریف کردن
explain what something is

Dread

,to ~ is to be afraid of something that could ;; ترسیدن
or is going to, happen

Fundamental

if something is ~, it is a basis part of ;; اساسی
something

Horrifying

if something is ~, it is frightening and very ;; ترسناک
unpleasant

Book four

Incredulous

if someone is ~ about ;; بی اعتماد، باور نکرده
something, they do not believe that it is true

Linger

to ~ is to last for a long time ;; طول کشیدن

Organism

an ~ is a living thing, especially a very small one ;; موجود زنده

Paraphrase

to ~ is to make someone else's writing or speech shorter ;; به عبارت دیگر گفتن، خلاصه کردن

Plague

a ~ is a serious disease that quickly spreads to many people ;; طاعون

Presently

if something happens ~, it is happening right now ;; در حال حاضر

Random

if something is ~, it happens without any pattern or reason ;; اتفاقی، تصادفی

Riot

a ~ is a crowd that reacts to bad news by violently breaking laws ;; شورش

Scribble

to ~ is to write something quickly without caring about how it looks ;; تند نوشتن

Shrine

a ~ is a religious building built to honor a person, event, or god ;; مکان مذهبی، حرم

Solitude

is the state of being totally alone ~ ;; تنهایی

Stark

if a contrast is ~, then the things being compared are utterly different ;; شدید، خیلی متفاوت

Summon

to ~ a person is to ask them to come to you ;; فرا خواندن

Worsen

to ~ is to get worse ;; بدتر شدن

Automobile

an ~ is a car ;; اتومبیل

Candidate

a ~ is a person who is competing to win something such as a job ;; نامزد، کاندیدا

Confidential

if something is ~, It must be kept secret ;; محرمانه

Corporate

if something is ~, It is related to a large business ;; شرکت بزرگ

Enhance

to ... Something is to make it better ;; بهبود بخشیدن

Era

an ~ is a period of time that has something special about it ;; دوره، عصر

Guideline

a ... Is a rule about how to do something ;; دستورالعمل

Incorporate

to ... Is to add something to another thing ;; افزودن

Interact

to ... Is to talk to or do something with another person ;; تعامل داشتن

Interval

an ... Is the time between two things happening ;; فاصله ی زمانی بین دو اتفاق

Mobile

if something is ~, it can be moved easily ;; قابل حمل

Modify

to ... Something is to change it a little bit ;; تغییر دادن

Parallel

if two things are ~, They are the same distance away from each other ;; موازی

Book four

Phenomenon

a ... Is something that can be seen as it is ;; پدیده happening

Pollute

to ... Means to make air, water, or land ;; آلوده کردن dirty, unclean, or foul

Ridicule

to ... Is to make fun of ;; مورد تمسخر قرار دادن something in a mean way

Solar

if something is ..., It is related to the sun ;; خورشیدی

Territory

a ... Is a piece of land that belongs to ;; قلمرو، سرزمین a country but isn't a state

Tournament

a ... Is a competition, usually with many ;; مسابقه people participating

Transportation

Is any type of vehicle that can carry ... ;; حمل و نقل people or things

Bill

a ... Is a statement of money owed for goods ;; قبض or a service

Boundary

,a ... Is the line where one area of land stops ;; مرز and another begins

Chaos

is a situation that is confusing and not ~ ;; آشوب ordered

Consistent

if a person is ..., They keep the same ;; ثابت، بی تغییر behavior or attitude

Cyclone

a ... Is a large storm with heavy rain and ;; گردباد winds that spin in a circle

Doomed

if someone or something ;; نفرین شدن، محکوم به شکست

is ..., They are going to fail or be destroyed

Heir

an ... Is a person who receives money or ;; ارث برنده property of someone who dies

Martial

if something is ..., It is related to fighting or ;; نظامی war

Organic

if food is ... , It is grown ;; محصول کشاورزی طبیعی without adding chemicals to it

Poultry

Is a bird, such as a chicken, that is ... ;; پرندۀ گوشتی used for meat and eggs

Scramble

to ... Is to move somewhere quickly ;; با سرعت رفتن and desperately

Sergeant

a ... Is a soldier or police officer of ;; سرگروهبان middle rank

Sheer

if you describe something as ..., It is ;; زیاد، شدید complete and very strong

Stance

a ... Is an attitude about an issue that ;; طرز فکر someone states clearly

Telegraph

a ... Is a method of sending electric ;; تلگراف messages on wires

Textile

Is cloth that has been woven or knitted ... ;; پارچه

Tornado

a ... Is a tube-shaped formation of air that ;; گردباد spins very quickly

Typhoon

a ... Is a large tropical storm that ;; گردباد استوایی moves in circles

Wail

Book four

to ... Is to show sadness by crying ;; زاری کردن
loudly

Wardrobe

a Is the collection of all of a person's ;; کمد لباس
clothing

جهت درخواست بقیه کتاب ها بطور رایگان

[Https://t.me/faridpoya](https://t.me/faridpoya)