

Book four

Aroma

an ~ is a scent or smell ; بوی خوش، رایحه

Beverage

a Is a drink ; نوشیدنی (غیر از آب)

Cluster

a Of things is a small group of them ; خوش، دسته placed close together

Combine

to ... Is to join together to make a ; ترکیب شدن/کردن single thing or group

Condensed

when a liquid is ..., It is made ; غلیظ/متراکم شده thicker

Contemporary

when something is ..., It is related ; معاصر، هم عصر to the present time

Cultivate

to Plants is to care for them and ; کشت و کار کردن help them grow

Divine

when something is ..., It is related to ; خدایی، ملکوتی gods

Humid

when it is ..., There is a lot of water in the ; مرطوب air

Odor

an ... Is a very distinct ; بویی تند، از اسمel قوی تر smell

Palate

.the ... Is the top part of the mouth ; کام، سقف دهان

Paradise

Is the place or condition of happiness ... ; بهشت .where things are perfect

Plantation

a ... Is a big farm that only grows certain ; کشت زار .kinds of crops

Rapid

when something is ..., It moves or ; سریع، تند changes very quickly

Rate

a ... Is the speed at which ; نرخ، سرعت، میزان something happens

Soothing

when something is ..., It makes you calm ; آرام بخش or relaxed

Subtle

when something is ..., It is not ; نا محسوس، ظریف easy to see or notice

Texture

the ... Of something is the way its ; ترکیب، بافت surface looks and feels

Toxic

.... when something is ..., It is poisonous ; سمی Things are very dangerous

Vary

to ... Means to be different ; فرق داشتن، تفاوت داشتن from another thing in size or amount

Accident

an ... Is an unexpected ; پیشامد (ناگوار)، سانحه undesirable event

Admiral

an ~ is someone who controls ; دریا سالار (مقام نظامی) many military ships

Arc

an ... Is a curved shape ; کمان، قوس

Character

your ... Is your personality ; شخصیت، ویژگی

Conscience

your ... Is your inner sense of what is right ; وجودان and wrong

Fiery

if something is ..., It is burning ; آتشین، بر افروخته strongly

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Flesh

جسم، پوست و گوشت ; ;
your body

Grapefruit

گریپ فروت ; ;
bigger and not as sweet

Hay

علف خشک، کاه ; ;
or used as a covering

Horrified

وحشت زده ; ;
if you are ..., You are very shocked and ; ;
feel upset

Kerosene

نفت سفید، نفت چراغ ; ;
some lamps and stove

Loop

حلقه ; ;
a ... Is a line made into the shape of a circle ; ;

Paddle

پارو ; ;
a ... Is a piece of wood or plastic that moves a ; ;
boat across water

Raft

کلک، قایق ; ;
a ... Is a floating platform made from ; ;
pieces of wood tied together

Sour

ترش ; ;
when something is ~, it has a sharp and ; ;
unpleasant taste

Stake

تیر، دیرک ; ;
a ~ is a small, sharp piece of wood or ; ;
metal that is put into the ground

Steward

مهمندار (کشتی یا هواپیما) ; ;
a ~ is a person like a waiter ; ;
who serves food on planes and ships

String

ریسمان، رشته نخ ; ;
Is a thin piece of fabric or ; ;
rope

Thorn

خار، تیغ ; ;
a ... Is a sharp part of a plant ; ;

Wreck

شکستن، خراب کردن ; ;
destroy or ruin it

Admonish

سرزنش کردن، رسماً ; ;
disapprove of their behavior

Audible

قابل شنیدن، رسماً ; ;
if something is ..., Then it is able to ; ;
be heard

Awesome

سهمگین، پر صلابت ; ;
They are impressive or frightening

Beware

مراقب بودن، بر حذر بودن ; ;
to ... Means to be careful of ; ;
something or someone that is dangerous

Brag

فخر فروختن، بالیدن، لاف زدن ; ;
one's abilities or achievements in a proud way

Conscious

به هوش، متوجه، آگاه ; ;
,if someone is ... Of something ; ;
then they are aware of it

Disagree

مخالف بودن، توافق نداشتن ; ;
to ... With someone means ; ;
to have a different opinion from them

Echo

پژواک، انعکاس صدا ; ;
to ~ means that a sound repeats ; ;
itself because it bounced off an object

Eventual

نهایی، پایانی ; ;
if something is ..., It will happen at the ; ;
end of a series of events

Hint

اشاره، راهنمایی ; ;
a ... Is information that suggests ; ;
something will happen or is true

Idiot

احمق ; ;
an ~ is a person who is not smart or who has ; ;
done something silly

Immense

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if something is ..., It is very large ;; عظيم

Indirect

if something is ..., Then it is not the ;; غير مستقيم easiest or straightest way

Option

انتحاب، گزينه an ~ is a choise between two or ;; morethings

Pastime

سرگرمى، وقت گذرانى a ... Is an activity done for fun ;; that you do often

Perfect

كامل، بي عيب if something is ..., Then it is without ;; any mistakes

Pinpoint

به دقت تعبيين كردن ;; به دقت تعبيين كردن to ... Something means to locate ;; it exactly

Switch

جايگزين كردن، عوض كردن ;; to ... Means to change ;; something to something else

Thorough

كامل، جامع if something or someone is ..., Then they are complete in everyway

Torment

آزار و اذىت كردن، زجر دادن ;; to ... Someone means to cause them to suffer on purpose

Beak

نوك، منقار a ... Is the hard curved part of a bird's ;; mouth

Damp

مرطوب if something is ..., It is somewhat wet ;;

Disapprove

بد دانستن، دوست نداشتن ;; to ... Of something is to think ;; that it is wrong

Except

به جز you use ... To talk about the only thing that ;; a statement does not apply to

Flight

پرواز a ~ is an act of flying, often in an airplane ;;

Fond

دوست دار، عاشق ;; when someone is ... Of something,they like it

Immoral

نادرست، غير اخلاقي ;; when something or someone is ;; They are evil or do bad things ,...

Ivy

تاك ;; Is a plant with long vines that grows ... upward typically on walls

Moan

ناله كردن ;; to ... Is to make a low sound when ;; feeling pain or sadness

Oblivious

بى توجه، غافل ;; if someone is ... Of something, they ;; are unaware of it

Perish

مردن، خراب شدن ;; to ... Means to die, usually ;; because of bad conditions or bad events

Pit

حفره، چاله ;; a ... Is a big hole in the ground ;;

Rim

لبه (گرد) ;; the ... Is the outside edge of a round ;; thing, like a cup or bottle

Roost

أشياء، لانه ;; a ... Is a place where birds can land and ;; rest or sleep

Slippery

ليز ;; if something is ..., It is wet or smooth and ;; causes people to slip

Soar

أوج گرفتن ;; to ... Means to fly high in the air ;;

Trivial

كم ارزش ;; if something is ..., It is not important or ;; meaningful

Typical

معمول، رايج ;; if something is ..., It is normal for a ;;

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certain type of thing

Utterly

کاملاً if something is A way, it is completely ;; that way

Weep

گریستن to ... Means to cry ;;

Awhile

مدت کوتاه if you do something ..., You do it for a ;; short time

Cyberspace

فضای مجازی is the imaginary place of the ~ ;; internet where activities occur

Edit

ویرایش کردن to ~ means to correct a piece of ;; writing so that it is suitable to be published

Essay

مقالهٔ کوتاه an ~ is a short piece of writing on a ;; certain subject

Evaluate

ارزشیابی کردن ,to ... Something means to study it ;; so a decision can be made

Faint

بیهوش شدن to ... Means to go unconscious and fall ;; down

Global

جهانی if something is ~, it happens all around the ;; world

Gymnasium

سالن ورزشی a ... Is a building with equipment that ;; you can use to get exercise

Highlight

برجستهٔ کردن to ... Something means to mark it ;; with a color so that it is easy to see

Ignorant

بی اطلاع، غافل if someone is ... About something ;; they have no knowledge about it

Index

نهايهٔ an ~ is a list of words at the end of a book ;; that gives information

Lecture

سخنرانی کوتاه آموزشی a ... Is a long, educational ;; speech

Moral

نتيجهٔ اخلاقی a ... Is a message at the end of a story ;; that teaches you something

Operate

عمل کردن to ... Means to work or function ;;

Private

خصوصی if something is~, it is only used by one ;; person or group

Recent

جديد، تازه when something is ..., It happened a ;; short time ago

Resolution

تصمیم شخصی a ... Is a personal decision ;;

Semester

ترم a ~ is a portion of a school year ;;

Typewritten

تایپی if something is ..., It is written on a computer ;; or typewriter

Weird

عجیب و غریب when something is ..., It is very ;; strange

Absolute

کامل، مطلق if something is ..., It is total or ;; complete

Alas

متاسفانه در نهايٰت Is a word that people say when ... ;; something bad happens

Attentive

با توجه، با دقت if you are ..., You are careful and ;; you pay attention

Cape

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a ... Is a large cloth that covers one's back and ;; شنل
is tied around the neck

Envision

to ... Something means to imagine that ;; تصویر کردن
it may happen

Evenly

when something happens ..., It ;; به طور مساوی
happens at the same rate or level

Folk

مردم عادی ... ;; Are common or average people

Melt

ذوب شدن/کردن ;; to ... Means to turn from a solid to a liquid

Patch

وصله، تکه نا همگون ... ;; a ... Is a part of a surface that is different in appearance from the rest

Pleasure

لذت ... ;; Is a feeling of happiness

Pop

صدای کوتاه شدید ;; a ... Is a short, loud sound

Pudding

پودینگ ;; a ... Is a sweet dessert

Rail

میله ی افقی ... ;; a ... Is a horizontal bar made of metal or wood

Recipe

دستور پخت ... ;; a ... Is a set of instructions to make food

Role

نقش ... ;; a ... Is the normal purpose or function of a person or thing

Shrink

کوچک شدن ;; to ... Means to get smaller

Soak

در آب حسابی خیس کردن ;; to ... Something means to make it very wet

Spark

جرقه ... ;; a ... Is a small, quick flash of fire

Spirit

روح، روحیه ... ;; a Is someone's feelings and personality, but not a physical body part

Suit

کت شلوار/دامن ... ;; a ... Is a set of clothes. It usually includes a jacket with pants or a skirt

Account

حساب بانکی ... ;; an With a bank is an arrangement to keep one's money there

Architect

مهندس معماری ... ;; an ~ is a person who designs buildings

Conceal

پنهان کردن ... ;; to ... Something means to hide it

Crime

جرائم، خلاف ... ;; a ... Is something bad that a person does that can be punished by law

Deed

سند مالکیت ... ;; a ... Is a certificate that proves that someone owns something

Gratitude

قدرتانی، سپاسگزاری ... ;; Is a feeling of being thankful

Habitat

زیست گاه ... ;; a ... Is the natural home of animals or plants

Intervene

میانجی گری کردن ... ;; to ... Means to help stop a problem between two people or groups

Landmark

نشانه برای یافتن آدرس ... ;; a ... Is an object that helps people find or remember a location

Legal

قانونی، شرعاً ... ;; if something is ... , It is related to the law or allowed by the law

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Memorable

if something is ..., Then it is ;;
remembered for a special reason
خاطره انگیز

Oblige

to ... Someone means to require them ;;
to do something
مجبور کردن

Offense

an ... Is an action that breaks the law ;;
and requires punishment
جرائم، خلاف

Proclaim

to ... Something means to say it in ;;
public
اعلام کردن

Rally

a ... Is a large public meeting in ;;
order to support something
تجمع برای طرفداری

Resolve

to ... Something means to find a ;;
solution
حل کردن مسأله

Resource

Are a person or country's money and ... ;;
materials that they can use
منبع، منابع

Sentence

a ... Is punishment given to someone ;;
who didn't follow the law
حکم، مجازات

Volunteer

to ... Means to offer to do something ;;
for free
داوطلب شدن

Witness

a ... Is someone who sees or hears a crime or ;;
accident happenw
شاهد

Access

Is the right to enter or use something ... ;;
دسترسی

Conduct

Is the way that someone acts ;;
رفتار

Constant

when an event or action is ... , It happens a ;;
lot or all the time
مداوم

Crack

شکاف، ترک ;;
parts of something broken

Device

دستگاه، وسیله ;;
a ... Is an object or a machine

Enclose

شامل شدن، حاوی بودن ;;
it
to ... Something is to contain

Grip

محکم گرفتن ;;
to ... Something is to hold it very ;;
tightly

Halt

توقف کردن ;;
to ... Is to stop moving

Impending

در شرف وقوع ;;
if something is ... , It is going to ;;
happen soon

Influence

تأثیر گذاشتن ;;
to ... Someone or something is to have ;;
an effect over them

Law

قانون ;;
a ~ is a rule made by the legislative body

Mode

وضعیت دستگاه ;;
a ... Is a setting or condition on a ;;
machine

Perspire

عرق کردن ;;
to ... Means to sweat

Replace

جایگزین کردن ;;
to ... Something is to put it in the ;;
place of something else

Snap

پاره شدن طتاب یا ریسمان با صدای بلند ;;
means to break it suddenly, which causes a loud
noise

Sly

حقه باز ;;
if a person or animal is ... , They are sneaky ;;
or good at tricking people

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Tend

تمایل داشتن ;;; To do something is to be likely to ;;; do it or to do it often

Valid

معتبر ;;; when something is ..., It is correct or based ;;; on good reasoning

Version

نسخه، نوع ;;; a ~ is an account of something that ;;; differs slightly from the original

Whatsoever

به هیچ وجه ;;; you use ... After a noun to emphasize ;;; that there is nothing of that thing

Alongside

در کنار ;;; if something is ... Another thing, then it is ;;; next to it

Appetite

اشتها ;;; your ... Is your hunger for food ;;;

Assist

کمک کردن ;;; to ... Someone is to help them ;;;

Breeze

نسیم ;;; a ... Is a soft wind ;;;

Defy

مخالفت کردن، سریچی کردن ;;; to ... Someone is to work ;;; against them or refuse to do what they say

Display

نشان دادن ;;; to ... Something is to show it, especially ;;; by putting it in a certain place

Efficient

کارآمد ;;; if something or someone is ..., They do not ;;; waste energy

Forgive

بخشیدن ;;; to ~ someone is to stop being angry with ;;; them

Feeble

کوچک و ضعیف ;;; if someone is ..., They are small or ;;; weak

Lively

سرحال ;;; if someone is ..., They have a lot of energy ;;;

Majestic

با عظمت، باشکوه ;;; if something is ..., It is large and ;;; beautiful

Nor

نه ;;; you use ... To connect two negative ideas ;;;

Outraged

عصبانی ;;; if someone is ..., They are very angry ;;;

Pessimistic

منفی باف، بدین ;;; if someone is ..., They believe that ;;; the worst will happen

Rumor

شایعه ;;; a ... Is something people talk about even ;;; though it may not be true

Slap

سیلی زدن ;;; to ... Someone means to hit them with ;;; the palm of the hand

Smash

خرد کردن ;;; to ... Something is to break it into many ;;; small pieces

Subject

موضوع ;;; a ... Is the topic that is being discussed or ;;; taught

Wage

مزد ;;; a ... Is the money that a person gets for doing ;;; a job

Whereas

در حالی که ;;; you use ... To show how two things are ;;; different

Animate

جاندار ;;; when something is ..., It has life ;;;

Classify

طبقه بندی کردن ;;; to ... Things is to put them into ;;; groups based on their type

Concede

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Enchant

جذب کردن، دل بردن ;; Someone is to make them feel very interested or happy

Equip

مجهز کردن ;; Someone is to give them the things needed to do something

Exception

استثناء ;; an ... Is someone or something not conforming to a rule

Genre

ژانر، سبک ;; a ... Is a type of literature, art, or music characterized by its style

Impact

تأثیر، اثر ;; an ... Is the effect someone or something has on another

Lure

جذب کردن، فریب دادن ;; Someone is to convince them to do something, by using a trick

Obstacle

مانع، رهگیر ;; an ... Is an object or a problem that stops you from doing something

Shelter

پناه گاه، سرپناه ;; a Is a place to go that is safe from danger or bad weather

Sort

مرتب کردن ;; to ... Means to separate things into different groups or classes

Supply

تأمين کردن ;; to ... Something means to give people what they need or want

Vain

خودبین، جایگزین ;; if people are ..., They are only concerned with how they look

Alternative

گزینه، جایگزین ;; an Is something that you can choose instead of your first choice

Avenue

خیابان ;; an ... Is a road, often a large one with buildings on each side

Belly

شکم ;; the ... Is the stomach of a person or animal

Bid

تلاش ;; a ... To do something is an attempt to do it

Blow

وزیدن ;; to ... Means to move air or move something through the air, as in the wind

Conflict

نزاع، کشمکش ;; a ... Is a fight between different people or groups

Continent

قاره ;; a ... Is one of the seven large areas of land on the earth

Current

جریان ;; a ... Is a steady and constant flow of air or water in a river or ocean

Disrespect

بی احترامی ;; Is rudeness or a behavior that shows a lack of respect

Enthusiasm

اشتیاق ;; Is a very strong good feeling about something

Harsh

خشن، نامناسب ;; when something is ..., It is very unpleasant

Lean

تکیه دادن ;; to ... Is to bend the body in a particular direction

Meantime

در حین، هنگام ;; the ... Is the time between two events

Mischief

موذی گری، شبیثت ;; Is behavior that is meant to trick or cause trouble for people

Muscle

Book four

عضله : Is a mass of tissue attached to bone that ... ;; helps you move

Rescue

نجات دادن : Someone means to remove them ;; from danger

Succession

توالی، سلسله : a ... Is a number of things that follow ;; one after the other

Terrain

الزمي : the ... Is the land and all of its physical features or parts

Timid

کم رو، ترسو : ,if someone is ..., They are afraid, shy ;; or nervous

Violence

خشونت، پرخاشگری : Is forceful action that is ;; meant to injure or kill people

Affect

تأثير گذاشتن : to ... Someone or something is to have ;; an influence over them

Autograph

امضاى شخص معروف : an ... Is the written name of a ;; famous person

Bead

دانه، قطره : a ... Is a drop of liquid ;;

Brew

دم کردن (چای یا قهوه) : to ... Coffee or tea means to ;; pour hot water over it

Charm

شیقته کردن، جذب کردن : to ... Someone is to please ;; them with your personality

Destiny

سرنوشت : a ... Is all the things that happen or will ;; happen to a person in their life

Horn

بوق : a ... Is a device that makes a loud noise ;;

Irritable

عصبي، پرخاشگر : when someone is ..., They become ;; annoyed or angry very easily

Lag

به کندى پشت چيزى جرکت کردن : to ... Behind is to ;; move slowly behind other moving objects

Maximize

به حدакثر رساندن : to ... Something means to make it ;; the biggest in size or amount

Nightmare

کابوس : a ... Is a bad or scary dream ;;

Nutritious

مقوى، مغذي : when something is ..., It helps the ;; body stay healthy

Protein

پروتئين : Is a substance that is necessary for the ... ;; body to grow and be strong

Signature

امضا : a ... Is your name that you have written in ;; your own way

Stuff

چيزها، وسائل : Is a word used to refer to things ... ;; without mentioning the things by name

Subconscious

ناخوداگاه : when something is ..., It is done without ;; thinking about it

Van

ماشين ون، وانت : a ... Is a vehicle that is used for ;; carrying things but is smaller than a truck

Warn

هشدار دادن : to ... Someone is to make them know of ;; possible danger in the future

Workout

ورزش : a ... Is an exercise routine that helps ;; improve health

Zoom

با سرعت حرکت کردن : to ... Is to move quickly ;;

Brick

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أَجْرٌ، خَشْتٌ ... Is a block of hard clay that is used ;; for building things, such as walls

Crumble

شَكْسَتْنَ، خَرَدَشَنْ ... Means to break or fall apart ;; into small pieces

Dough

خَمِيرٌ ... Is a mixture of flour and water that ... ;; becomes bread when baked

Express

بَيَانُ كَرْدَنْ، اَبْرَازُ كَرْدَنْ ... A feeling or idea means ;; to show others how one thinks or feels

Fist

مَشْتٌ ... Is a hand with fingers bent in toward the ;; palm

Flexible

انْعَطَافٌ پَذِيرٌ ... If something is ..., Then it can bend ;; easily without breaking

Flush

قَرْمَزٌ شَدَنْ (صُورَتْ) ... Means the face becomes ;; red due to heat, illness, or emotion

Injure

أَسَيَّبَ بَدْنَى زَدَنْ ... Someone means to damage a ;; part of their body

Lump

تَكَهُ، غَلَبَهُ، كَلْوَخَهُ ... Is a small piece of something ;; that is solid

Mixture

تَرْكِيبٌ، مَخْلُوطٌ ... Is something that is made by ;; mixing other things together

Reconcile

أَشْتَىَ كَرْدَنْ ... Means to return to a friendly ;; relationship

Ruin

خَرَابٌ كَرْدَنْ ... Something means to harm or ;; damage it greatly

Shatter

شَكْسَتْنَ، خَرَدَ كَرْدَنْ ... Something means to break ;; it suddenly into many tiny pieces

Shutter

كَرْكَرَهُ ... Are wooden or metal covers in front of a ... ;; window

Sift

الَّكُ كَرْدَنْ، بَيْخَنْ، غَرَبَالُ كَرْدَنْ ... Something means to remove all the large pieces

Slight

خَلِيلٌ كَمٌ ... If something is ..., Then it is small or ;; minor

Sparkle

دَرْخَشِيدَنْ، بَرْقُ زَدَنْ ... Means to shine brightly ;; with quick flashes of light

Sprinkle

پَخْشُ كَرْدَنْ، پَاشِيدَنْ ... Means to scatter something ;; all over something else

Stale

غَذَى مَانَهُ ... If food is ..., Then it is not fresh but dry, hard, and not good to eat.

Utter

كَفْتَنْ ... A word or a sound means to say it ;;

Although

اَكْرَجَهُ ... You use ... To say that one thing is ;; contrasted by another

Apply

اسْتَفَادَهُ كَرْدَنْ ... Something means to put it on ;;

Await

مَنْتَظَرٌ بُودَنْ ... Something means to wait for it ;;

Beloved

مَحْبُوبٌ، دَلْخَواهٌ ... When something is ..., It is very ;; special and you like it very much

Bury

دَفَنْ كَرْدَنْ ... Someone or something means to ;; put them in the ground

Climate

اَقْلِيمٌ ... Is the usual weather in a place ;;

Complain

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شکایت کردن ; ; You say that you are ; ; unhappy about something

Confuse

گیج کردن ; ; to ... Someone means to make them feel like they are unsure

Due

موعد، زمان مقرر ; ; when something is ... , It is ; ; expected to happen or be done at that time

Entire

همه، تمام چیزی ; ; , when you talk about an ... Thing you are talking about the whole thing

Establish

تأسیس کردن ; ; to Something means to create it ; ;

Furnace

کوره، تنور ; ; a ... Is a place where heat is made ; ;

Leash

قلاده ; ; a ... Is a rope or chain that is used to lead an animal

Mature

بالغ شدن ; ; to ... Means to grow up to become an adult

Altogether

همه با هم ; ; if something happens _____, it happens completely

Measure

اندازه، اندازه گرفتن، مقیاس ; ; to ... Something means to find out the quality, value, or effect of it

Bind

به هم پیوستن ; ; to _____ is to bring people together.(Bound)

Midst

میانه ; ; the ... Of something is the middle of it ; ;

Bruise

کوفتگی ; ; a _____ is a dark mark caused by being hit ; ; by something

Misery

بدبختی، نکبت ; ; Is extreme suffering ... ; ;

Custom

رسم ; ; a _____ is a way of doing things that has been the same for a long time

Prior

پیشین، قبلی، مقدم ; ; when something happened ... To ; ; something else, it happened earlier

Disobedient

سرکش ; ; when someone is _____, they do not follow the rules of instructions

Research

تحقیق، پژوهش ; ; Is close and careful study to ; ; discover new things

Foresee

پیش بینی کردن ; ; to _____ something is to know about it before it happens

Variety

تنوع گوناگونی ; ; a ... Of something is a group of many different kinds of it

Glimpse

نگاه کوتاه انداختن ; ; to _____ something is to see it for a short time

Hoop

حلقه ی فلزی با پلاستیکی یا چوبی ; ; a _____ is a ring that is made of plastic, metal, or wood

Misfortune

بد شانسی ; ; is bad luck or an unlucky event _____

Negative

منفی ; ; when something is _____, it is unpleasant or sad

Per

در هر، به ازای هر ; ; "is used to mean "each _____ when giving a price, size, or amount

Plead

تفاضا کردن ; ; to _____ is to ask for something you want very badly

Rip

Book four

to ____ something means to pull it apart ;; پاره کردن ;;

Sake

the ____ of something is the reason for ;; به خاطر
doing it

Scrape

to ____ something is to rub it very hard ;; خراشیدن ;;
with something sharp

Source

a ____ of something is the place that it comes ;; منبع
from

Stern

when somebody is ____ , they are ;; جدی، سخت گیر ;;
very serious

Stitch

to ____ is to use a needle and ;; کوک زدن، دوختن ;;
thread to join pieces of cloth together

Thump

a ____ is the sound of a heavy ;; تپ (صداي افتادن) ;;
object falling

Vehement

when someone is ____ , they are angry ;; عصباني ;;
and emotional

Civilization

a ... Is an organized group of humans that ;; تمدن
have culture and government

Convenient

when something is ... , It is easy to do ;; راحت، ساده ;;
and does not take a lot of work

Den

a ... Is a living space for some types of ;; لانه، کنام ;;
animals, such as lions

Dew

Is the drops of water that form on the ... ;; شبنم
ground outside during the night

Drastic

when something is ... , It is extreme or ;; شديد، قاطع ;;
major

Exit

to ~ means to leave ;; خارج شدن ;;

Flock

,a ... Is a group of animals, such as birds ;; گله، دسته
sheep or goats

Fold

to ... Is to bend something like paper or ;; تا کردن
cloth so that it takes up less space

Lid

a ... Is a top for a box or container that can ;; درپوش
be removed

Loom

ترسناک ظاهر شدن ;; ترسناک
often scary

Mighty

when something is ... , It is strong and large ;; قدرتمند
;

Mushroom

a ... Is a fungus with a round top. Some are ;; قارچ
used as food

Native

when something is ... , It is originating in a ;; بومي
certain place or area

Poison

سم، زهر ;; Is a dangerous substance that causes ... ;;
illness or death

Reed

ني باتلاقى ;; Are tall and skinny plants that grow in ... ;;
groups near water

Shield

محافظت کردن ;; to ... Something is to protect it ;;

Stormy

طفواني ;; Describes something affected or ... ;;
characterized by storms

Sway

نوسان کردن، تاب خوردن ;; to ... Is to move slowly from
side to side

Book four

Urban

when something is ..., It is related to the ;;
شہری city

Wade

در آب راه رفتن ;; Is to walk in or pass through ;;
water

Accent

ان ... Is a certain way of speaking that shows ;;
لہجہ where a person is from

Barber

آرایشگر ;; Is a person whose job is to cut hair ;;

Basement

زیرزمین ;; Of a house or building is a room that ;;
is built underground

Blank

خلالی، سفید، خام ;; when something is ..., It does not ;;
have anything on it

Blink

چشمک زدن ;; Means to shut the eyes and ;;
quickly open them again

Choir

گروه کر ;; a ... Is a group of people who sing ;;
together

Comic

خنده دار ;; when something is ..., It is funny ;;

Complicate

بیچیده کردن ;; to ... Something means to make it ;;
harder than necessary

Decline

نپذیرفتن ;; to ... An offer or invitation means to say ;;
no to it

Errand

مأموریت، پادویی ;; an ... Is a trip taken to do a specific ;;
activity

Glove

دستکش ;; a ... Is a piece of clothing that covers your ;;
fingers and hand

Hermit

زاهد، گوشہ نشین ;; a ... Is one who lives alone and ;;
does not spend time with

Justly

به درستی، منصفانہ ;; if something is done ..., Then it is ;;
fair

Leather

چرم ;; Is a material made from animal skin that is ... ;;
used to make clothing

Ponder

اندیشیدن، تعمق کردن ;; to ... Something is to think ;;
about it carefully

Reserve

رزرو کردن ;; to ... Something means to keep it for a ;;
certain person or time

Script

نمایشنامه، فیلمنامه ;; a ... Is the words of a film or play ;;

Search

جستجو کردن ;; to ... For something or someone ;;
means to look for them carefully

Slam

محکم بستن ;; to ... Is to close something hard ;;

Staircase

پلکان، راه پله ;; a ... Is a set of stairs found inside a ;;
building

Afflicted

مبتلہ، گرفتار ... ;; Means to suffer physically or ... ;;
mentally

Aisle

راہرو ;; an ... Is a space between two things that ;;
people use to walk

Atmosphere

جو، اتمسفر ;; the ... Is the air around the earth where ;;
weather conditions form

Author

نویسنده ;; an ... Is a person who wrote a certain piece ;;
of writing

Book four

Breakdown

خرابی، ایراد ;; a ... Is a failure to work correctly ;;

Cargo

بار، محموله ;; Is the items carried by a ship or ... ;;

Chapter

فصل، بخش ;; a ... Is a part of a book that usually has ;;

Connect

وصل کردن ;; to ... Two things means to join them ;;

Etc

غیره ;; is short for "etcetera". It is used to refer to ~ ;;

Flip

تغییر وضعیت دادن ;; to ... Means to press a switch ;;

Idle

بی کار ;; if you are ... , You are not doing anything ;;

Notify

اطلاع دادن ;; to ... Someone of something is to tell ;;

Pea

نخود ;; Are a vegetable that is small, round and ... ;;

Raisin

کشمش ;; a ... Is a dried grape ;;

Retain

نگه داشتن ;; to ... Something is to keep it ;;

State

بیان کردن ;; to ~ something means to say it in a ;;

Tray

سینی ;; a ... Is a flat plate used to hold food ;;

Unfortunate

بد شانسی ;; if something is ..., It is bad or unlucky ;;

Vivid

روشن، درخشان ;; when something is ..., It is bright ;;

Vomit

استقراغ کردن ;; to ... Means to have food come up ;;

Betray

خیانت کردن ;; to ... Someone means to treat them in a ;;

Blast

صدای انفجار ;; a ... Is a loud noise made by ;;

Bracelet

سست بند، النگو ;; a ... Is a piece of jewelry that you ;;

Cease

متوقف کردن ;; to ... Means to stop ;;

Choke

خفه شدن ;; to ... Means to cough because you have ;;

Civil

ملی، داخلی، مدنی ;; when an event is ..., It happens ;;

Comment

نظر دادن ;; to ... Means to say something that shows ;;

Cross

به طرف دیگر رفتن ;; to ... Means to go from one side ;;

Dent

تو رفتگی، فرورفتگی، غر شدگی ;; a ... Is damage caused ;;

Distrust

اعتماد نداشتن ;; to ... Someone means to believe that ;;

Fort

Book four

a ... Is a small building that is specially built ; ; قلعه

to defend an area from attack

Found

to ... Means to bring something into ... ; ; تأسیس کردن

existence

Lining

Is a piece of cloth that covers the inside of ... ; ; آستر

clothes

Mass

a ~ is a large number of things of ... ; ; توده، مقدار زیاد

one type

Pray

to ... Means to talk to god ; ; نیایش کردن

Rife

if a place is ... With something bad, it is ... ; ; شایع، رایج

very common in that place

Sole

when something is the ... Thing, it is the ... ; ; تنها، تک

only thing of a particular type

Sweep

if you ... The floor, you clean it with a ... ; ; جارو زدن

tool like a broom or a brush

Treachery

Is a behavior in which a person betrays a ... ; ; خیانت

country or a person

Tuck

to ... Something means to put it ... ; ; تو زدن، جمع کردن

somewhere so that it is neat or safe

Background

a ... Is a person's education, family, and ... ; ; پس زمینه

experience

Bait

Is something used to trick a person or ... ; ; طعمه

thing to do something

Chronicle

to ... Something means to record an ... ; ; ثبت کردن وقایع

event or speech

Copper

Is a red-brown metal often used in electric ... ; ; مس

wire and pipes

Disease

a ... Is an illness that causes specific ... ; ; بیماری

problems

Folklore

Is the collection of beliefs and ... ; ; فرهنگ عامیانه

stories of a culture

Infect

to ... Someone means to give ... ; ; بیمار کردن، مبتلا کردن

them an illness

Itch

to ... Means to rub the skin with your ... ; ; خاراندن

fingernails

Literature

Is books, plays, and poetry ... ; ; ادبیات

Millennium

a ... Is one thousand years ... ; ; هزاره

Myth

a ... Is a traditional story that explains a ... ; ; افسانه

culture's history and beliefs

Promote

to ... Someone means to raise them to a ... ; ; ترقی

higher position or rank

Relate

to ... To something means to have a ... ; ; ربط داشتن/دادن

connection with it

Religion

a ~ is a belief in a god or gods ... ; ; دین، مذهب

Sum

a ~ is a specific amount of money ... ; ; مجموع

Teller

a ... Is a person who works with ... ; ; کارمند صندوق بانک

a bank's customers

Trustworthy

Book four

قابل اعتماد ;;; if someone is ..., They are honest and truthful

Update

به روز کردن ;;; to ~ something means to make it more modern

Vein

رگ ;;; a ... Is a tube in the body that carries blood toward the heart

Venom

زهر ;;; Is a poisonous substance that comes from animals or plants

Charity

خیریه ;;; ,Is an act of giving help, usually money ... to those who need it

Commerce

تجارت ;;; Is the activity of buying and selling things

Condemn

محکوم کردن ;;; to ... Someone means to give them a specific punishment

Cozy

گرم و راحت ;;; if something is ..., Then it is comfortable, warm, and relaxing

Deplete

خلی کردن ;;; to ... An amount of something means to use up all of it

Economy

اقتصاد ;;; an ~ is the money and businesses of a country or region

Empire

امپراطوری ;;; an ... Is a large group of countries ruled by an emperor or empress

Goods

کالا ;;; are anything that can be bought or sold

Heed

اطاعت کردن ;;; to ... Something means to obey or follow it

Hitchhike

سفر از طریق سواری مجانی ;;; to ... Means to travel by asking for rides from passing vehicles

Mock

تمسخر کردن ;;; to ... Someone means to tease them in a cruel way

Neutral

حیثیتی ;;; if someone is ..., Then they do not help either of the two fighting sides

Persecute

بد رفتاری کردن، آزار و اذیت کردن ;;; to ... Means to treat someone badly

Pity

ترحم ;;; Is the feeling of sadness and kindness for those who are suffering

Reduce

کاهش دادن ;;; to ... Something means to make it less in size or number

Scribe

کاتب ;;; a ... Was a person whose job was to copy written works

Temper

اخلاق، خلق و خو ;;; a ... Is someone's mood or a chance that they might get angry

Throne

نخست سلطنت ;;; a ... Is the special chair in which a ruler sits

Unity

اتحاد ;;; Is the state of people working together for a certain purpose

Victor

پیروز، برنده ;;; a Is a group or person that wins in a contest

Accurate

دقیق ;;; if something is ..., It is completely correct

Analyze

تحلیل کردن ;;; to ... Something is to study it

Book four

Asteroid

an ~ is a giant rock from outer space ;;
شهاب سنگ

Controversy

a ... Is a dispute about something that ;;
مجادله
affects many people

Evolve

to ... Is to change over time ;;
تحول یافتن

Factor

a ... Is something that has an effect on the ;;
عامل
way another thing happens

Genetic

if something is ..., It is related to the genes ;;
ژنتیکی
in one's body

Genome

a ... Is the ;;
ژنوم (مجموعه ای زن های یک موجود زنده)
collection of all the genes in a living thing

Identical

to be ... Is to be the same as someone or ;;
یکسان
something else

Intellectual

an ... Is a very smart person ;;
با هوش، دانا

Majority

a ... Of something is almost all of the ;;
اکثریت، عمدہ
people or things in that group

Mammal

a ... Is an animal that usually has hair and ;;
پستاندار
is not born from an egg

Multiply

to ... Is to increase in number ;;
ضرب کردن

Offspring

Are the children of a person or the babies ... ;;
فرزند
of an animal

Pesticide

a ... Is a substance used to kill insects ;;
آفت کش

Regulate

تنتیم کردن، کنترل کردن ;;
Something is to control ;;
how it happens

Reinforce

تحکیم کردن، تقویت کردن ;;
Something is to make it stronger

Stricken

مبتلایا، دچار ;;
,if one is ... By a disease or problem ;;
they are badly affected by it

Vast

گسترده وسیع ;;
if something is ..., It is very large ;;

Vegetarian

گیاه خوار ;;
a ... Is someone who does not eat any ;;
meat products

Cherish

گرامی داشتن ;;
to ... Something means to hold it as ;;
very important

Compassion

هم دردی ;;
Is a feeling of understanding for ... ;;
someone who is hurt or suffering

Consent

رضایت، اجازه ... ;;
Is permission to do something ... ;;

Core

هسته ;;
the ... Is the center of something ;;

Cunning

حقه باز ;;
if someone is ..., They are good at tricking ;;
people

Dizzy

دچار سرگیجه ;;
if someone is ..., Then they feel off ;;
balance as if they will fall down

Equilibrium

تعادل ;;
Is the balance between different forces ... ;;

Foster

پرورش دادن ;;
to ... A feeling or a skill means to help ;;
it develop

Grind

آسیاب کردن ;;
to ... Something means to break it into ;;

Book four

very small pieces or powder

Growl

غَرَغَرَ كَرْدَنْ، خَرَنَاسْ كَشِيدَنْ ; ;
to ... Means to make a ; ;
deep, angry sound

Moderation

بَهْ قَدْرَ كَفَائِيْتْ ; ;
Is a state of being just enough but ... ; ;
not too much

Predator

حَيْوَانْ دَرْنَدَهْ ; ;
a ... Is an animal that kills and eats ; ;
other animals

Sane

عَاقِلْ ; ;
if someone is ... , They can think in a normal ; ;
way

Saucer

نَعْلَبَكِيْ ; ;
a ... Is a small round dish that you set a cup ; ;
on

Snatch

فَاقْبَدَنْ ; ;
to ... Something means to take it away with ; ;
a quick motion

Stagger

تَلَوْ خَوْرَدَنْ ; ;
to ... Means to move in an unsteady ; ;
way and almost fall over

Stumble

سَكَنَدَرِيْ خَوْرَدَنْ ; ;
to ... Means to put your foot down ; ;
wrong so that you almost fall

Tense

مَضْطَرَبْ ; ;
if someone is ... , They are worried ; ;
something bad might happen

Tumble

زَمِينْ خَوْرَدَنْ ; ;
to ... Means to fall, often in a rolling ; ;
way

Withhold

نَگَهْ دَاشْتَنْ، مَضَيْقَهْ كَرْدَنْ ; ;
to ... Something is to not ; ;
give it to someone

Aircraft

هَوَابِيْمَا ; ;
an ... Is a vehicle that flies in the sky, such ; ;
as an airplane or helicopter

Celebrity

شَخْصْ مَشْهُورْ ; ;
a ... Is someone who is famous ; ;

Concrete

بَتَنْ ; ;
Is a substance made from stones ... ; ;

Decisive

فَاطِعْ، مَسْلَمْ ; ;
if someone is ... , They make decisions ; ;
quickly

Esteemed

مُورَدْ احْتِرَامْ ; ;
if someone is ... , Many people like or ; ;
respect them

Ethical

اَخْلَاقِيْ، دَرْسَتْ ; ;
if something is ... , It is the right ; ;
thing to do

Extinct

مُنْقَرِضْ، مَنْهَدَمْ ; ;
if plants or animals are ... , There are ; ;
none left

Hardy

جَانْ سَخْتَ ; ;
if a person or plant is ... , It is strong and ; ;
can live though difficult conditions

Institute

مُوسَسَهْ ; ;
an ... Is an organization that is interested in ; ;
research or teaching

Jealousy

حَسَادَتْ ; ;
Is a feeling of wanting something that ... ; ;
somebody else has

Migrate

كَوْجَ كَرْدَنْ ; ;
to ... Means to move from one place to ; ;
another

Nurture

پَرَوْرَشْ دَادَنْ ; ;
to ... Something means to care for it as ; ;
it grows or develops

Overhead

بَالَّاَيْ سَرْ ; ;
if something is ... , It is located above you ; ;

Principle

اَصْلَ، بَاعْرَ، اَعْتَقَادْ ; ;
a ... Is a belief about the correct ; ;
way to behave

Book four

Rural

خارج شهر ;، It is in the countryside ;، instead of the city

Secluded

متزکه ;، It is far away from any ;، other place

Species

گونه ;، a ... Is a type of plant or animal ;،

Swamp

باتلاق ;، a ... Is a very wet area of land ;،

Traverse

پیمودن، عبور کردن ;، to ... Means to move or travel ;، through an area

Zoology

جانورشناسی ;، Is a subject in which people study ... ;، animals

Assumption

فرض ;، an ~ is something that you believe is true ;، but cannot prove

Barley

گیاه حبوبی ;، is a grain that is used for animal feed ~ ;، health food and beer

Beast

حيوان وحشی ;، a ~ is a large, dangerous animal ;،

Colonel

کلنل ;، a ~ is a military officer ;،

Contagious

وأگردار ;، if a disease is ~, it is easily carried from ;، one person to another

Corpse

جسد ;، a ~ is a dead body of a human ;،

Crisis

حران ;، a ~ is a situation that is extremely stressful ;، or dangerous

Cure

درمان کردن ;، to ~ means to cause an illness or injury ;، to end or disappear

Deformed

تغییر شکل یافته، بد ریخت ;، if something is ~, it is not ;، shaped normally and may appear ugly

Discriminate

تبییض قائل شدن ;، to ~ means to judge people ;، according to their looks

Embassy

سفارت ;، an ~ is where government officials work in ;، a foreign country

Extinguish

خاموش کردن آتش ;، to ~ a fire means to make it stop ;،

Flint

سنگ جخماق ;، is a hard stone that people used to ~ ;، make weapons for hunting

Harass

ایجاد مزاحمت کردن ;، to ~ someone means to annoy or ;، trouble them

Integrate

فاطی شدن، ترکیب شدن ;، to ~ means to join ;، communicate and socialize

Miniature

خیلی کوچک ;، if something is ~, it is very small ;،

Nutrition

تغذیه ;، is the process by which people use food to ~ ;، stay healthy

Promptly

فوراً ;، if something happens ~, it happens quickly ;، or on time

Technician

تکنیسین، کارشناس فنی ;، a ~ is a person who is skilled ;، in electronic or mechanical work

Tropics

منطقه ی گرمسیری ;، the ~ are the areas of land and sea ;، close to the equator

Beneficial

Book four

if something is ~, it is good for you ;; سودمند ;;

Birthplace

a ~ is a place where a person is born or ;; محل تولد ;
where something started

Capacity

the ~ of something is the amount of things ;; گنجایش ;
that can be put in it

Comparative

if something is ~, it is being ;; قابل قیاس، قابل توجه ;
judged based on something else

Comprehensive

if something is ~, it has all the details about ;; جامع ;
something else

Conserve

to ~ something is to protect it from ;; محافظت کردن ;
being ruined or used completely

Crucial

if something is ~, it is extremely ;; خیلی مهم ;
important to another thing

Cumulative

describes an increase by adding one after ~ ;; تجمعی ;
another

Deposit

to ~ something is to put it into a place or ;; گذاشتن ;
another thing

Distribute

to ~ something is to give it to a number ;; توزیع کردن ;
of people

Equator

the ~ is an emaginary line that splits the ;; استوا ;
earth into north and south

Exotic

describes something unusual ~ ;; ناشناخته و جالب ;
because it is from far away

Federal

if something is ~, it comes from the ;; فدرال ;
government of a country

Formation

a ~ is the way that something is made ;; تشكيل ;;

Frequency

the ~ os something is the number of times ;; فرکانس ;
that it happens

Objective

an ~ is a goal or plan that someone has ;; هدف ;;

Oxygen

is a gas that all living things need to ~ ;; اکسیژن ;
breathe

Rainforest

a ~ is a forest that is in a place where it ;; چنگل بارانی ;
rains very often

Strategy

a ~ is a plan for how to do something ;; راهکار ;;

Wooded

if an area is ~, it is covered with ;; منطقہ پر درخت ;
trees

Avail

is help ,it is often used in the ~ ;; فایدہ، سود، منفعت ;
achievement of a goal

Expand

to ~ is to become bigger in ;; بزرگ شدن، منیسط شدن ;
size

Define

to ~ means to clearly state, show, or ;; تعریف کردن ;
explain what something is

Dread

,to ~ is to be afraid of something that could ;;
or is going to, happen

Fundamental

if something is ~, it is a basis part of ;; اساسی ;
something

Horrifying

if something is ~, it is frightening and very ;;
unpleasant

Book four

Incredulous

بی اعتماد، باور نکرده ;; something, they do not believe that it is true

Linger

طول کشیدن ;; to ~ is to last for a long time

Organism

موجود زنده ;; an ~ is a living thing, especially a very small one

Paraphrase

به عبارت دیگر گفتن، خلاصه کردن ;; to ~ is to make someone else's writing or speech shorter

Plague

طاعون ;; a ~ is a serious disease that quickly spreads to many people

Presently

در حال حاضر ;; if something happens ~, it is happening right now

Random

اتفاقی، تصادفی ;; if something is ~, it happens without any pattern or reason

Riot

شورش ;; a ~ is a crowd that reacts to bad news by ;; violently breaking laws

Scribble

تند نوشتن ;; to ~ is to write something quickly without caring about how it looks

Shrine

مکان مذهبی، حرم ;; a ~ is a religious building built to ;; honor a person, event, or god

Solitude

تهایی ;; is the state of being totally alone ~

Stark

شدید، خیلی متفاوت ;; if a contrast is ~, then the things ;; being compared are utterly different

Summon

فرا خواندن ;; to ~ a person is to ask them to come to ;; you

Worsen

بدتر شدن ;; to ~ is to get worse

Automobile

اتومبیل ;; an ~ is a car

Candidate

نامزد، کاندیدا ;; a ~ is a person who is competing to ;; win something such as a job

Confidential

محرمانه ;; if something is ..., It must be kept secret

Corporate

شرکت بزرگ ;; if something is ..., It is related to a ;; large business

Enhance

بهبود بخشیدن ;; to ... Something is to make it better

Era

دوره، عصر ;; an ~ is a period of time that has ;; something special about it

Guideline

دستور العمل ;; a ... Is a rule about how to do ;; something

Incorporate

افزودن ;; to ... Is to add something to another thing

Interact

تعامل داشتن ;; to ... Is to talk to or do something with ;; another person

Interval

فاصله ای زمانی بین دو اتفاق ;; an ... Is the time between ;; two things happening

Mobile

قابل حمل ;; if something is ~, it can be moved easily

Modify

تغییر دادن ;; to ... Something is to change it a little bit

Parallel

موازی ;; if two things are ..., They are the same ;; distance away from each other

Book four

Phenomenon

a ... Is something that can be seen as it is ;;
پدیده

Pollute

to ... Means to make air, water, or land ;;
آلوده کردن ;
dirty, unclean, or foul

Ridicule

to ... Is to make fun of ;;
مورد تمسخر قرار دادن ;
something in a mean way

Solar

if something is ... , It is related to the sun ;;
خورشیدی

Territory

a ... Is a piece of land that belongs to ;;
فلامرو، سرزمین ;
a country but isn't a state

Tournament

a ... Is a competition, usually with many ;;
مسابقه

Transportation

Is any type of vehicle that can carry ... ;;
حمل و نقل ;
people or things

Bill

a ... Is a statement of money owed for goods ;;
قبض

Boundary

,a ... Is the line where one area of land stops ;;
مرز
and another begins

Chaos

is a situation that is confusing and not ~ ;;
آشوب

Consistent

if a person is ... , They keep the same ;;
ثبت، بی تغییر

Cyclone

a ... Is a large storm with heavy rain and ;;
گردباد

Doomed

if someone or something ;;
نفرین شدن، محکوم به شکست

is ... , They are going to fail or be destroyed

Heir

ارث برندہ ;;
property of someone who dies

Martial

نظمی ;
if something is ... , It is related to fighting or ;;
war

Organic

محصول کشاورزی طبیعی ;;
without adding chemicals to it

Poultry

پرندہ ی گوشتی ;;
Is a bird, such as a chicken, that is ...
used for meat and eggs

Scramble

با سرعت رفتن ;;
and desperately

Sergeant

سر گروہبان ;;
a ... Is a soldier or police officer of ;;
middle rank

Sheer

زیاد، شدید ;;
if you describe something as ... , It is
complete and very strong

Stance

طرز فکر ;;
a ... Is an attitude about an issue that ;;
someone states clearly

Telegraph

تلگراف ;;
a ... Is a method of sending electric ;;
messages on wires

Textile

پارچہ ... ;;
Is cloth that has been woven or knitted ...

Tornado

گردباد ;;
a ... Is a tube-shaped formation of air that ;;
spins very quickly

Typhoon

گردباد استوایی ;;
a ... Is a large tropical storm that ;;
moves in circles

Wail

Book four

زاری کردن ; ; Is to show sadness by crying
loudly

Wardrobe

کمد لباس ; ; Is the collection of all of a person's clothing

جهت درخواست بقیه کتاب ها بطور رایگان

[Https://t.me/faridpoya](https://t.me/faridpoya)